Marijuana positivity continues to increase.

General U.S. workforce
- More than 7% increase over 2017
- 2.4% (2014) versus 2.6% (2017) versus 2.8% (2018)

Federally mandated, safety-sensitive workforce
- Nearly 5% increase over 2017
- 0.71% (2014) versus 0.84% (2017) versus 0.88% (2018)

Since 2011, the post-accident positivity rate increased annually.

General U.S. workforce
- 9% increase between 2017 and 2018
- 7.7% (2017) versus 8.4% (2018)

- 29% increase over five years
- 6.5% (2013) versus 8.4% (2018)

Drug test positivity increased in the combined U.S. workforce.

2018 was more than 25% higher than the 30-year low recorded between 2010 and 2012


Positivity for opiates (mostly codeine and morphine) showed the largest drop in three years.

General U.S. workforce
- 21% decrease between 2017 and 2018
- 0.39% (2017) versus 0.31% (2018)

- 37% decrease since peak in 2015
- 0.49% (2015) versus 0.31% (2018)

General U.S. workforce
- More than 16% increase over 2014