

Collect the right specimen,  
for the right test. **Every time.**



## Infectious Disease & Primary Care Specimen Collection & Transport Guide

### How to use this guide

- 1 Identify the desired test in the Test column.
- 2 Refer to the Preferred Transport Device column for the preferred specimen collection device indicated by a colored circle. This circle corresponds to an image inside the guide.
- 3 Find the indicated transport device inside the guide for specific collection instructions and how to order.



















































### Key







































 Swab	 Stool/Anal	 Unisex
 Swab Female	 Miscellaneous	<i>m</i> Male
 Blood	 Urea Breath Specimen	<i>f</i> Female
 Urine		











































For example: For *Candida* vaginitis, first find the test in the left column. The specimen collection device listed is "7 Female" in a light orange-colored circle in the Preferred Transport Device column.  *f* Inside the guide, you will find 7 in the light orange section for specific collection and ordering instructions. 

### Culture methods

Select an appropriate transport container for the specimen type from the listed options

TEST	PREFERRED TRANSPORT DEVICE
Aerobic and Anaerobic	  
Aerobic and Anaerobic with Gram Stain	  
Aerobic Cultures	   
Anaerobic with Gram Stain	
Blood, Fungus	
Blood, Mycobacterium	
Blood, Routine Bacterial	
Chlamydia	 <i>f/m</i>
Ear	 
Eye	 
Fungus: Hair, Skin, Nail	
Fungus, Other	    
Genital	  
Herpes simplex	  <i>f/m</i>
Methicillin Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Screen (MRSA)	   
Mycobacterial, Respiratory and sources other than blood	 
<i>Mycoplasma/Ureaplasma</i>	 
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i>	 
Sputum, may include fungus or mycobacteria	 
Stool Culture for: <i>Salmonella</i> and <i>Shigella</i> ; <i>Vibrio</i> ; <i>Yersinia</i>	
<i>Streptococcus</i> , Group A	  
<i>Streptococcus</i> Group A Rapid Antigen with Reflex to Culture (use double swab)	
<i>Streptococcus</i> , Group B (with or without Susceptibility)	  

TEST	PREFERRED TRANSPORT DEVICE
Throat	  
Tissues, Fluids, and Aspirates	
Urine, Routine	
Urine, Special	
Vancomycin-Resistant <i>Enterococci</i> Screen (VRE)	  
Viral	 
Yeast	   
<i>Campylobacter</i>	
<i>Cryptosporidium</i>	
Fecal Lactoferrin	
<i>Giardia</i> Antigen	
<i>H pylori</i> Antigen Detection	
Shiga Toxins EIA	
<i>Streptococcus</i> , Group A Antigen Detection	
Bacterial Vaginosis (BV) Smear, Nugent Score	  
Blood Parasites Malaria/ <i>Babesia</i> Smear Microfilariae Detection	
<i>Cyclospora</i> and <i>Isospora</i>	
Fecal Leukocyte	
Gram Stain	    
Microsporidia Spore Detection	
Ova and Parasites	
Ova and Parasites with <i>Giardia</i> Antigen	
Pinworm identification	
Respiratory Virus Panel	

TEST	PREFERRED TRANSPORT DEVICE
Bacterial Vaginosis/Vaginitis NAAT	
BD Affirm® Vaginitis panel	 <i>f</i>
<i>Bordetella pertussis</i> DNA, real-time	 
<i>C difficile</i> testing	
<i>Candida</i> vaginitis, TMA	 <i>f</i>
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> RNA, TMA	 <i>f</i>  <i>f/m</i> 
Flu A/B RSV	
HSV 1/2 NAAT	
<i>M pneumoniae</i> DNA, Qualitative, Real-Time PCR	 
Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	
<i>Mycoplasma genitalium</i> RNA, TMA	 <i>f</i>  <i>f/m</i> 
<i>Mycoplasma hominis</i> , PCR	   <i>m</i>
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> RNA, TMA	  
Respiratory Pathogen Panel	
SARS-CoV-2, Flu A/B, RSV	
<i>Streptococcus</i> , Group B DNA, PCR with Broth Enrichment	 
<i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> RNA, TMA	  
<i>Ureaplasma/Mycoplasma</i> Panel, PCR	   <i>m</i>
<i>Ureaplasma</i> spp. PCR	   
<i>H pylori</i> Urea Breath Test (UBT)	 
Urinalysis, Complete	
Urinalysis with Culture Reflex	
Urinalysis with Reflex to Microscopic	

### CULTURE SWAB SPECIMENS

#### 1 ESwab® Transport System

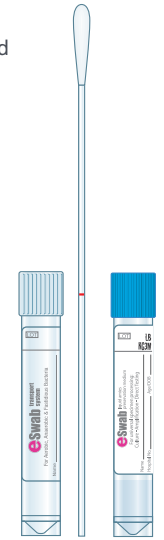
- ESwabs (Elution swab) are designed for routine bacterial cultures
- ESwabs offer the advantage of a single device for both aerobic and anaerobic cultures and feature the improved flocked nylon swab
- Mini-tip swabs may be used for smaller body sites

##### Instructions

- Break off nylon swab into screw cap vial
- Seal tightly
- Keep at room temperature after collection
- Specify source on requisition

Routine speedy code: S12

Mini-tip speedy code: S10



#### 2 Swab in Amies liquid transport medium (red cap)

##### Instructions

- Keep at room temperature after collection
- Specify source on requisition

##### Notes

- Reflex to Culture (use double swab; see item #5)

Single-swab speedy code: S01

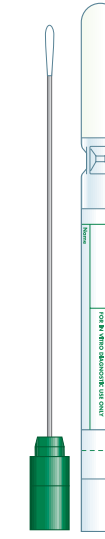


#### 3 Twisted wire shaft swab in Amies liquid transport medium (green cap)

##### Instructions

- Keep at room temperature after collection
- Specify source on requisition

Speedy code: S08



#### 4 Swab in Amies gel transport medium (blue cap)

- Swab transport devices do not provide optimal organism recovery for surgically obtained body fluid or tissue samples
- For submission of fluid or tissue samples, refer to #25 below

##### Instructions

- Keep at room temperature after collection
- Specify source on requisition

Speedy code: S02



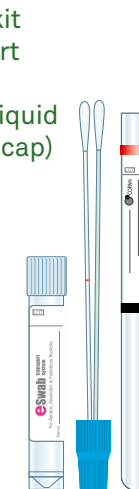
#### 5 ESwab® double-swab kit in Amies liquid transport medium (blue cap) or double swab in Amies liquid transport medium (red cap)

##### Instructions

- Take sample from patient using both swabs
- Remove the white swab from the dual cap
- Keep the green swab on the dual cap and insert into the dry tube
- Break off the white swab into the Amies liquid tube and secure tightly
- Keep at room temperature after collection
- Specify source on requisition

Blue cap kit speedy code: S55

Red cap kit speedy code: S07



#### 6 BD™ Universal Viral Transport System

- UTM-RT may be stored at room temperature before inoculation
- Store vials refrigerated after inoculation

##### Instructions

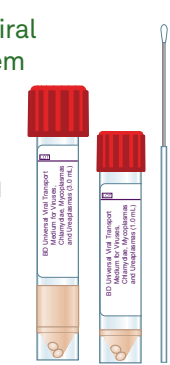
- Break the sampling swab off into the UTM-RT tube

Nasopharyngeal kit speedy code: S05

Lesion (skin surface) kit speedy code: S03

Cervical kit speedy code: S06

Urethral kit speedy code: S09



#### 7 Aptima® Multitest Swab Specimen Collection Kit

##### Instructions

Use the Aptima® Multitest Swab Specimen Collection Kit for the vaginosis/vaginitis panel

- Insert collection swab into diluent tube
- Break at score mark and cap tightly

##### Note

Refer to the Test Directory for test order numbers and additional samples/collection containers acceptable for individual test codes.

Aptima speedy code: A03



#### 8 BD Affirm® VP11 Ambient Temperature Transport System (ATTS) (Vaginal)

##### Instructions

- Break ampoule in ATTS Reagent Dropper by firmly squeezing the vial with finger and thumb
- Dispense reagent from dropper into transport device
- Swab the vaginal wall and posterior fornix and place immediately into the transport device

Vaginal speedy code: S04



### FEMALE VAGINAL & CERVICAL SPECIMENS

### UNISEX SPECIMENS

#### 9 VCM Viral Chlamydia-Mycoplasma transport tube (red cap)

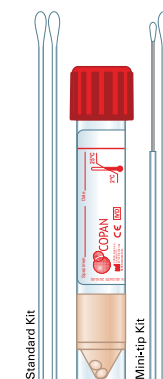
- VCM may be stored at room temperature before inoculation
- Store vials refrigerated after inoculation

##### Instructions

- Break the sampling swab off into the VCM tube

Female genital kit speedy code: S06

Male urethral (mini-tip) kit speedy code: S09



#### 10 Aptima® Unisex Collection Swab

##### Instructions

- Insert the collection swab into the diluent tube, so that the tip of the swab is visible below the tube label
- Break the swab at score mark and cap tightly

Male urethral or female endocervical swab speedy code: A02



11 Aptima® Urine Specimen Collection Kit

- Patient should collect first 20 mL-30 mL of voided urine
- Patient should not have urinated at least 1 hour prior to collection

Instructions

- Uncap the urine transport tube
- Use the transfer pipette to dispense 2 mL of urine into the tube
- Fluid levels should be between the black lines on the tube label



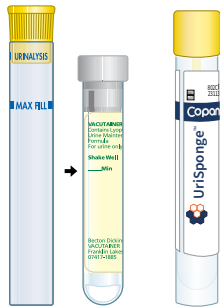
Urine speedy code: A01

13 Yellow-Cap Urine Transport Tube plus Gray-Top Urine Transport Tube or Copan UriSponge™ Transport Tube

- This test requires the submission of both a yellow-cap urinalysis preservative tube with blue fill line and a gray-top culture tube or Copan UriSponge™
- Both tubes are required

Instructions (Yellow-cap plus gray-top tubes)

- Fill the gray-top culture tube to minimum fill line (at least 3 mL)
- Fill the urinalysis tube to the maximum fill line
- Store and transport the tube at room temperature after collection
- For Copan UriSponge instructions, see #12



Yellow-Cap speedy code: U03 or U73

Gray-Top speedy code: U01

15 BACT/ALERT® FA PLUS, BACT/ALERT® FN PLUS, and BACT/ALERT® PF PLUS blood culture bottle kits

- Aerobic (Green) • Anaerobic (Orange) • Pediatric (Yellow)

Instructions

Adults:

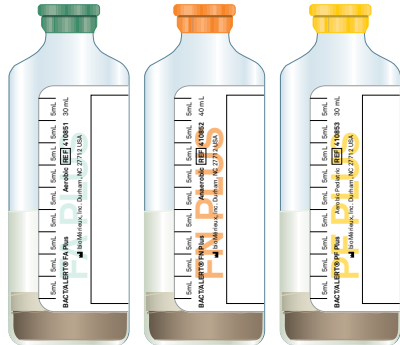
For each culture ordered:

- Collect blood with a blood collection set into a Bact/Alert® FA Plus bottle first, followed by a Bact/Alert® FN Plus
- Leave at room temperature after collection

Children:

For each culture request:

- Collect blood with a blood collection set into a Bact/Alert® PF Plus bottle
- Only one bottle is needed (see Specimen Collection section of Directory of Services)
- Leave at room temperature after collection



16 EDTA (lavender-top) tube and slides in slide holders

- Send specimens to the lab within 24 hours

Instructions

- Submit air-dried blood smears (one “Thick” and one “Thin”) on 2 separate glass slides in 2 separate slide holders in addition to the test tube
- See the Test Directory for details



Speedy code: T59

Slide only speedy code: ST26

Slide holder speedy code: SP41

12 Vacutainer® Urine or Copan UriSponge™ Transport Tube

- This container will keep bacterial colony counts constant during transport to the lab
- For urine culture only

Instructions for Vacutainer®

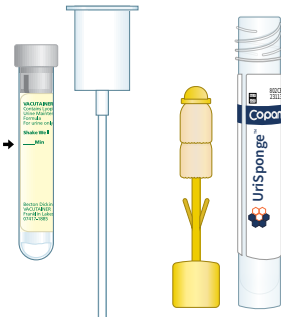
- Fill the gray-top tube to minimum fill line (at least 3 mL)
- Keep at room temperature after collection

Instructions for UriSponge™

- Dip the UriSponge™ applicator into the urine sample, submerging sponge applicator for 5 seconds
- Return the sponge applicator to the UriSponge tube
- DO NOT add urine directly to the tube
- Transport at room temperature or refrigerated

Vacutainer speedy code: U01

UriSponge speedy code: U90



14 Urine Transport Tube

- This test requires the submission of a yellow-cap urinalysis preservative tube with blue fill line

Instructions

- Fill the urinalysis tube to the maximum fill line
- Store and transport the yellow-cap tube at room temperature after collection

Speedy code: U03 or U73



18 Total-Fix™ vial

Instructions

- Place stool into vial until the black line is reached
- Leave specimen at room temperature after collection

Speedy code: F01



20 Apacor ParaClick® pinworm paddle

Instructions

- Remove protective film from adhesive area on collection paddle
- Press the sticky side of the paddle to the perianal folds
- Do not insert paddle into the anus or cover with stool
- Fold the test to seal and protect the sample. The test will click shut
- Place specimen in collection bag and refrigerate

Speedy code: F08



19 Cary-Blair Transport Medium

Instructions

- Place stool into orange-capped Para-Pak® vial until red fill line is reached
- Leave specimen at room temperature after collection

Speedy code: F02



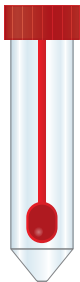
21 Non-Sterile Stool Vial

- For best results on *H pylori* Antigen Detection, the patient should be off antimicrobials, proton pump inhibitors (PPIs), or bismuth preparations within 2 weeks prior to administering the test

Instructions

- Place stool into red-cap vial
- Frozen transport

Speedy code: F57



22 UBT Test Collection Kit

- The patient should fast 1 hour before collection of baseline breath sample
- Antimicrobials, PPIs, or bismuth preparations taken within 2 weeks prior to administering test may cause false-negative results. A positive result for a patient on a PPI could be considered positive and acted upon
- Pranactin-Citric™ contains a small amount of aspartame sweetener
- Test may not be suitable for patients with phenylketonuria whose dietary phenylalanine is restricted

Instructions

- Collect the baseline breath sample using the blue bag
- Collect the post-dose breath sample using the pink bag 15 minutes after drinking the Pranactin-Citric solution
- Transport at room temperature

Speedy code: K01



23 Leakproof Plastic Screw Cap Vial

Instructions

- For *C difficile* tests, place 5-10 grams of unforned stool specimen in the container and transport frozen or refrigerated

Frozen transport preferred, refrigerated acceptable:

*C difficile* GDH/Toxin A and B with refl to PCR; *C difficile* Toxin B Screen; *C difficile* Culture

Refrigerated transport:

Sputum/Lower Respiratory Culture; Fungal or Mycobacterial Cultures on Urine; bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) for *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* DNA PCR

Room temperature transport:

Hair, Nails, Skin for Fungus Culture; Preserved Insect or Tick; Preserved Worm

Speedy code: U02



24 50 mL Conical, Sterile, Leakproof Plastic Screw Cap Vial

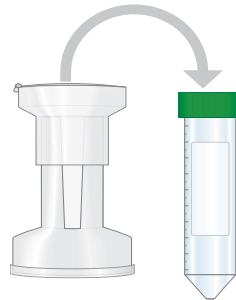
Instructions

Please instruct the patient to perform the following:

- Rinse mouth with water prior to collection
- Open the lid on top of the device
- Cough deeply and expectorate sputum directly into the device, avoiding excess saliva
- Then open the plastic base of the device
- Remove the conical tube
- Screw on the provided green cap tightly

Wearing gloves, label the tube with patient information and date/time of collection. Double bag, refrigerate until transport. Submit only the green-cap, 50-mL tube to the lab on cold packs.

Speedy code: 0F02





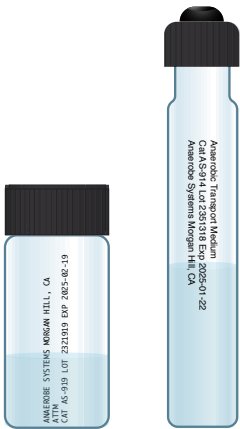
25 Anaerobic Transport Medium and Anaerobic Tissue Transport Medium

Instructions

- For tissue samples, open the screw cap and place tissue on the surface of the semisolid medium; inserting the tissue into the gel is not necessary. Immediately close the tube
- For syringe specimens, the rubber septum in the cap should be disinfected with ethyl alcohol and the fluid specimen injected directly into the tube at a slow rate
- Transport at room temperature

Anaerobic fluid transport medium speedy code: M12

Anaerobic tissue transport medium speedy code: M03



For more information about infectious disease and immunology testing at Quest Diagnostics, visit [QuestDiagnostics.com](https://QuestDiagnostics.com)

For more information about all Quest Diagnostics testing, visit: [QuestDiagnostics.com/TestDirectory](https://QuestDiagnostics.com/TestDirectory)

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