

Industry Insights

Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index™

Table 1. Overall Positivity Rates
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	5.1%	5.5%	5.5%	5.2%	5.2%
Construction	4.1%	4.6%	4.7%	5.2%	5.1%
Educational Services	3.2%	3.5%	3.8%	4.1%	4.3%
Finance and Insurance	3.3%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%
Health Care and Social Assistance	4.8%	5.1%	5.3%	5.3%	5.6%
Information	3.8%	4.0%	4.6%	4.6%	5.0%
Manufacturing	4.0%	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	5.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.6%	5.9%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	3.8%	4.4%	4.3%	4.7%	5.0%
Public Administration	3.3%	3.5%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	5.0%	5.2%	4.7%	5.5%	4.8%
Retail Trade	6.2%	7.0%	7.7%	7.0%	5.9%
Transportation and Warehousing	4.4%	5.5%	5.3%	4.8%	4.3%
Wholesale Trade	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.0%

**Table 2. Positivity Rates by Drug: Marijuana
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	3.6%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.7%
Construction	2.5%	2.9%	3.0%	3.6%	3.6%
Educational Services	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%
Finance and Insurance	2.1%	2.3%	2.8%	3.8%	3.9%
Health Care and Social Assistance	2.4%	2.9%	3.3%	3.7%	4.2%
Information	2.7%	3.0%	3.6%	3.5%	4.2%
Manufacturing	2.4%	3.1%	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	3.7%	5.0%	5.1%	5.7%	5.1%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	2.2%	2.8%	3.0%	3.4%	3.9%
Public Administration	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%	2.1%	2.2%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	4.0%	5.1%	5.4%	6.6%	6.2%
Retail Trade	5.0%	6.4%	8.1%	8.2%	8.0%
Transportation and Warehousing	3.8%	5.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%
Wholesale Trade	3.8%	4.5%	5.4%	5.7%	5.4%

**Table 3. Positivity Rates by Drug: Cocaine
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	0.17%	0.21%	0.23%	0.21%	0.20%
Construction	0.32%	0.30%	0.33%	0.35%	0.39%
Educational Services	0.03%	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.05%
Finance and Insurance	0.06%	0.06%	0.06%	0.07%	0.08%
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.13%	0.12%	0.13%	0.16%	0.18%
Information	0.11%	0.07%	0.09%	0.09%	0.15%
Manufacturing	0.16%	0.19%	0.20%	0.21%	0.22%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	0.17%	0.20%	0.24%	0.21%	0.18%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.12%	0.11%	0.13%	0.16%	0.19%
Public Administration	0.10%	0.10%	0.09%	0.15%	0.14%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.20%	0.22%	0.29%	0.28%	0.26%
Retail Trade	0.18%	0.19%	0.22%	0.26%	0.23%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.20%	0.24%	0.26%	0.26%	0.26%
Wholesale Trade	0.26%	0.26%	0.28%	0.30%	0.26%

Table 4. Positivity Rates by Drug: Opiates
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	0.15%	0.14%	0.15%	0.13%	0.11%
Construction	0.17%	0.13%	0.11%	0.10%	0.10%
Educational Services	0.12%	0.12%	0.11%	0.08%	0.08%
Finance and Insurance	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.09%	0.07%
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.29%	0.23%	0.23%	0.21%	0.19%
Information	0.12%	0.11%	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%
Manufacturing	0.18%	0.16%	0.12%	0.12%	0.10%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	0.25%	0.18%	0.13%	0.15%	0.14%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.13%	0.13%	0.11%	0.11%	0.10%
Public Administration	0.16%	0.14%	0.16%	0.12%	0.10%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.15%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.12%
Retail Trade	0.20%	0.24%	0.24%	0.21%	0.15%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.09%	0.08%	0.08%	0.06%	0.05%
Wholesale Trade	0.15%	0.09%	0.08%	0.08%	0.06%

Table 5. Positivity Rates by Drug: Amphetamines (Amphetamine and Methamphetamine)
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%
Construction	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%
Educational Services	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%
Finance and Insurance	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Health Care and Social Assistance	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%
Information	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Manufacturing	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%
Public Administration	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.91%	0.97%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%
Retail Trade	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.65%	0.71%	0.80%	0.75%	0.74%
Wholesale Trade	0.96%	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%

**Table 6. Positivity Rates by Drug: Amphetamine
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Construction	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%
Educational Services	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%
Finance and Insurance	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Health Care and Social Assistance	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%
Information	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
Manufacturing	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%
Public Administration	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.87%	0.92%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%
Retail Trade	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.63%	0.68%	0.76%	0.71%	0.70%
Wholesale Trade	0.92%	0.97%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%

**Table 7. Positivity Rates by Drug: Methamphetamine
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	0.12%	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.12%
Construction	0.21%	0.20%	0.21%	0.20%	0.19%
Educational Services	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	0.02%	0.03%
Finance and Insurance	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.05%	0.05%
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.10%	0.09%	0.09%	0.11%	0.12%
Information	0.11%	0.08%	0.08%	0.05%	0.10%
Manufacturing	0.15%	0.17%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	0.12%	0.15%	0.14%	0.13%	0.10%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.09%	0.09%	0.10%	0.11%	0.13%
Public Administration	0.07%	0.07%	0.06%	0.09%	0.09%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.15%	0.16%	0.20%	0.19%	0.19%
Retail Trade	0.13%	0.14%	0.17%	0.15%	0.14%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.11%	0.12%	0.15%	0.14%	0.12%
Wholesale Trade	0.14%	0.16%	0.18%	0.13%	0.12%