

Industry Insights

Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index™

Full year 2025 tables

Table 1. Overall Positivity Rates
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	5.5%	5.5%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%
Construction	4.6%	4.7%	5.2%	5.1%	4.7%
Educational Services	3.5%	3.8%	4.1%	4.3%	4.4%
Finance and Insurance	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.7%
Health Care and Social Assistance	5.1%	5.3%	5.3%	5.6%	5.8%
Information	4.0%	4.6%	4.6%	5.0%	4.8%
Manufacturing	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.2%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	6.6%	6.2%	6.6%	5.9%	5.7%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	4.4%	4.3%	4.7%	5.0%	5.3%
Public Administration	3.5%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	5.2%	4.7%	5.5%	4.8%	4.6%
Retail Trade	7.0%	7.7%	7.0%	5.9%	5.4%
Transportation and Warehousing	5.5%	5.3%	4.8%	4.3%	4.2%
Wholesale Trade	5.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.0%	5.0%

**Table 2. Positivity Rates by Drug: Marijuana
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.7%	4.9%
Construction	2.9%	3.0%	3.6%	3.6%	3.3%
Educational Services	1.2%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%
Finance and Insurance	2.3%	2.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.7%
Health Care and Social Assistance	2.9%	3.3%	3.7%	4.2%	4.2%
Information	3.0%	3.6%	3.5%	4.2%	4.1%
Manufacturing	3.1%	3.5%	3.4%	3.6%	3.4%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	5.0%	5.1%	5.7%	5.1%	4.8%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	2.8%	3.0%	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%
Public Administration	1.4%	1.7%	2.1%	2.2%	2.4%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	5.1%	5.4%	6.6%	6.2%	6.3%
Retail Trade	6.4%	8.1%	8.2%	8.0%	7.6%
Transportation and Warehousing	5.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%	5.6%
Wholesale Trade	4.5%	5.4%	5.7%	5.4%	5.8%

**Table 3. Positivity Rates by Drug: Cocaine
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	0.21%	0.23%	0.21%	0.20%	0.22%
Construction	0.30%	0.33%	0.35%	0.39%	0.34%
Educational Services	0.04%	0.04%	0.04%	0.05%	0.05%
Finance and Insurance	0.06%	0.06%	0.07%	0.08%	0.10%
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.12%	0.13%	0.16%	0.18%	0.15%
Information	0.07%	0.09%	0.09%	0.15%	0.15%
Manufacturing	0.19%	0.20%	0.21%	0.22%	0.20%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	0.20%	0.24%	0.21%	0.18%	0.19%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.11%	0.13%	0.16%	0.19%	0.21%
Public Administration	0.10%	0.09%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.22%	0.29%	0.28%	0.26%	0.28%
Retail Trade	0.19%	0.22%	0.26%	0.23%	0.23%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.24%	0.26%	0.26%	0.26%	0.24%
Wholesale Trade	0.26%	0.28%	0.30%	0.26%	0.25%

Table 4. Positivity Rates by Drug: Opiates
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	0.14%	0.15%	0.13%	0.11%	0.09%
Construction	0.13%	0.11%	0.10%	0.10%	0.07%
Educational Services	0.12%	0.11%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%
Finance and Insurance	0.10%	0.10%	0.09%	0.07%	0.07%
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.23%	0.23%	0.21%	0.19%	0.18%
Information	0.11%	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%
Manufacturing	0.16%	0.12%	0.12%	0.10%	0.09%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	0.18%	0.13%	0.15%	0.14%	0.12%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.13%	0.11%	0.11%	0.10%	0.09%
Public Administration	0.14%	0.16%	0.12%	0.10%	0.10%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.12%	0.11%
Retail Trade	0.24%	0.24%	0.21%	0.15%	0.14%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.08%	0.08%	0.06%	0.05%	0.05%
Wholesale Trade	0.09%	0.08%	0.08%	0.06%	0.06%

Table 5. Positivity Rates by Drug: Amphetamines (Amphetamine and Methamphetamine)
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Construction	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%
Educational Services	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%
Finance and Insurance	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%
Health Care and Social Assistance	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%
Information	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%
Manufacturing	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.6%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%
Public Administration	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.97%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Retail Trade	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.71%	0.80%	0.75%	0.74%	0.80%
Wholesale Trade	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%

**Table 6. Positivity Rates by Drug: Amphetamine
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Construction	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%
Educational Services	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%
Finance and Insurance	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%
Health Care and Social Assistance	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%
Information	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%
Manufacturing	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.8%
Public Administration	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.92%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%
Retail Trade	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.68%	0.76%	0.71%	0.70%	0.76%
Wholesale Trade	0.97%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%

**Table 7. Positivity Rates by Drug: Methamphetamine
Urine Drug Tests - General U.S. Workforce**

Industry	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Admin Support, Waste & Remediation Services	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.12%	0.11%
Construction	0.20%	0.21%	0.20%	0.19%	0.15%
Educational Services	0.03%	0.03%	0.02%	0.03%	0.02%
Finance and Insurance	0.04%	0.04%	0.05%	0.05%	0.06%
Health Care and Social Assistance	0.09%	0.09%	0.11%	0.12%	0.10%
Information	0.08%	0.08%	0.05%	0.10%	0.10%
Manufacturing	0.17%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.12%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	0.15%	0.14%	0.13%	0.10%	0.07%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	0.09%	0.10%	0.11%	0.13%	0.12%
Public Administration	0.07%	0.06%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%
Real Estate Rental and Leasing	0.16%	0.20%	0.19%	0.19%	0.17%
Retail Trade	0.14%	0.17%	0.15%	0.14%	0.16%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.12%	0.15%	0.14%	0.12%	0.11%
Wholesale Trade	0.16%	0.18%	0.13%	0.12%	0.11%