

Test codes are included in parentheses. SSc antibodies include U1-snRNP, Scl-70, and centromere B antibodies; nonSSc antibodies include all other antibodies in the 11-antibody cascade. ANA, antinuclear antibodies; IFA, immunofluorescence assay; SSc, systemic sclerosis.

This figure was developed by Quest Diagnostics based in on references 4, 12, 17, 18, 20, and 26. It is provided for informational purposes only and is not intended as medical advice. A physician's test selection and interpretation, diagnosis, and patient management decisions should be based on his/her education, clinical expertise, and assessment of the patient.

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